

QUESTIONS TO ASK A SOLAR CONTRACTOR

As with any major home improvement project, purchasing from the right solar panel installer/contractor is every bit as important as the system you are purchasing. Due diligence is critical to ensure you get the best solar energy system, for a fair price, and that it's installed correctly and on time. What follows is a list of 56 questions you should ask the solar company and the salesperson you will potentially be working with before you sign on the dotted line.

QUESTIONS ABOUT A SOLAR COMPANY'S BACKGROUND

Don't just take the word of a radio or social media ad you've recently seen. Ask these questions to be sure the solar company you will potentially be working with knows the business thoroughly and has satisfied other customers. Also, be sure to request copies of insurance documents, certifications and licenses, so you know that the contractor and solar panel installers have gone through required training. Be sure to call former customers and check out other installations the contractor has completed. You should query local Better Business Bureaus and your state Attorney General's office, and check online rating services for comments about the contractor and the equipment you plan to purchase.

1. How long have you been in business?
2. Are you licensed to do business in my state?
3. How many solar panel systems has your company installed? Can you provide a list of consumer references in my area? Can I talk with former customers and also see successful installations?
4. Who will do the installation at my site? Are they employees or subcontractors? If you involve subcontractors, do they work with a number of other employers, too? Have these subs worked on many of your solar panel installations?
5. What training have you and your installers had, and what, if any, certifications do you and your installers hold? Do you have an installer with a Master Electrician license, and is there an installer on your team licensed to install solar?
6. Does your company carry these types of insurance: general liability for at least \$1 million, professional liability, workers compensation, other types?
7. Have you ever been involved in a legal dispute involving a solar installation?

QUESTIONS ABOUT THE INSTALLATION AT YOUR HOME

Ask the solar company these questions to find specific details on what they're proposing and why, as well as general information on what you can expect during and after installation.

1. What size and type of solar energy system do you recommend for my site? Why?
2. Are there any steps I must take before the installation - such as removing trees or replacing my roof?
3. What brand(s) of solar panel systems do you install? What advantages do these brands offer over other options? Are the systems manufactured in the U.S. or elsewhere?
4. What warranties do you and the manufacturer offer? Do you offer a warranty on installation? If the manufacturer is not located in the U.S., are there any difficulties with warranty work? How do I make a claim on defective or short-lived equipment?
5. What tax credits, rebates and other incentives will this installation qualify for? Who files the paperwork for any/all of these incentives?
6. How much of my energy usage will this system provide?
7. What will the payback period be?

8. Will I be able to monitor the output of my panels? What is the process for doing so?
9. How and when will you involve staff from my electric cooperative in the installation? Do you have experience interconnecting with utility grids?
10. Will permits be needed for this installation? Who obtains them and pays any fees?
11. When will you begin the installation? How long will it take to complete?
12. What is your daily schedule? (For example, is it M-F, 8:00 to 5:00, with an hour for lunch?)
13. Will you be on the job site daily? If not, how will we communicate if there are questions or problems that arise? And how do I reach you after hours?
14. If my energy use changes, can I increase the number of solar panels later?
15. Is it possible the installation may cause my roof to leak? If so, does your company take responsibility for repairs?

QUESTIONS ABOUT THE BID/CONTRACT

Why should you ask these questions? All of this information should be included in both your bid and on the contract you sign. Check these details carefully, then compare to other bids you obtain from competing solar companies. (Get at least three bids, all in writing.) Be wary of any really low bids. If the contractor or their salesperson can't supply the information, ask why not. After checking any contract to be sure this information is included, have a contract expert or lawyer review the contract before signing it.

1. Is this bid an estimate or a fixed price? What is the process you will follow if you find unexpected problems with this solar panel installation and want to charge extra to fix the problems?
2. Does the bid include the total cost of the project, including components, materials and labor?
3. Does the bid include a breakdown of each of the components (make and model number, size/kWh per year, as well as price of each) so I can see what each portion will cost?
4. Does the bid include details about permits?
5. Does the bid include the time frame for beginning and ending the installation?
6. Does the bid include warranty information, as well as how to place a claim?
7. Does the bid include expected operation and maintenance costs; projected monthly, annual and lifetime costs and savings; and projected energy production?
8. Does the bid include payment options, as well as financing details for a solar energy system?
9. Does the bid include details about who will file paperwork for tax credits, rebates and other incentives?
10. What documentation will I receive when the project is done? (This may include lien releases and other contract-related paperwork, as well as warranties, operating manuals and more.)

QUESTIONS ABOUT PAYMENT

Ask these questions so you know how you will be billed and the expected payment due dates for your solar energy system.

1. How much will the down payment be? When will it be due?
2. What is the payment schedule?
3. How long after work is completed will the final payment be due?
4. Do you offer financing or have a relationship with a bank that offers financing?